# Promoting Health for and with Adolescents and Adults with DS

National Association for Down Syndrome 2018 CONFERENCE "Creating Lifelong Learners"

August 11, 2018

Brian Chicoine, MD

Medical Director of the Advocate Medical Group Adult Down Syndrome Center



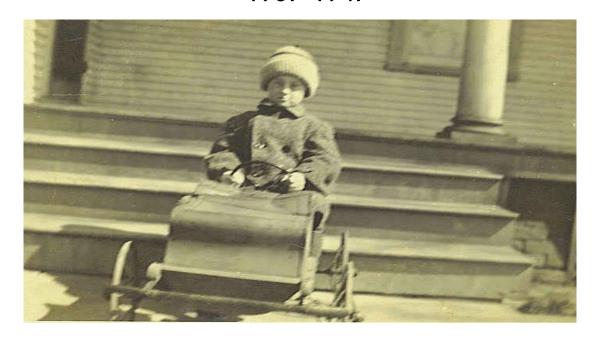
### Adult Down Syndrome Center







#### Leo Foley 1907-1947



### Life Expectancy

Life expectancy:

- 1907: 9 years

- 1984: 28 years

- Today: 60 years

 One of the oldest well-documented individuals with Down syndrome, 83 years old at death

 Chicoine, B. & McGuire, D. (1997) Longevity of a woman with Down syndrome: a case study. *Mental Retardation* 35(6):477-9.





#### The Groove

- Tendency towards sameness, repetition
- Functional
- When does it become problematic?



# **Unique Memory Skills**

- Excellent for remembering visual data (photographic-like)
- Limited sense of chronological order
- Memories re-experienced as if happening now



### How do we promote health?

- Living longer and healthier lives is an active process.
- Adolescents and adults with intellectual disabilities can and should be encouraged to participate in their own health promotion.



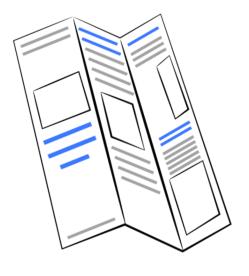
### **Self-Promotion**

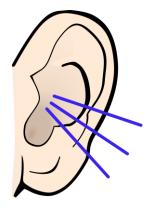
People who can participate in their own health promotion have a significantly increased likelihood of being healthy.

(NIH, Health Literacy)

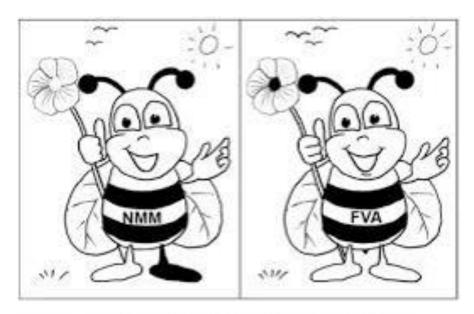
### **Health Information Retention**

- Why don't we remember?
- How much do we retain?
- What about people with an intellectual disability?





### What is different?

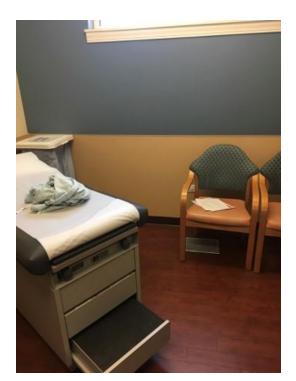


SPOT THE DIFFERENCE!

### **Usual Patient Education**







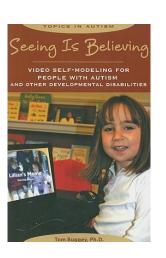
People with Down syndrome as teachers and peer supporters

- Peer support
- Conference
- Visuals:
  - Pictures, videos



### Video Modeling

 Seeing is Believing: Video Self-Modeling for People with Autism and other Developmental Disabilities by Tom Buggey Ph.D.



Study

Videos



How to Use a CPAP Machine

AdvocateHealthCare

### Research – Peer Modeling

- Video Study #1
  - Immediate learning
- Video Study #2
  - Learning from repeated viewing
  - Retention

#### How to Use the Videos

- Individual viewing
- Group viewing
- Lesson plans
  - Structured but also adaptable to a variety of settings





Education on Appropriate Touch,

AdvocateHealthCare



Serving Sizes

AdvocateHealthCare

The Adult Down Syndrome Center and Avenues to Independence present... Tips for Dealing with Stress

### Example – Tips for Dealing with Stress

- Example Tips for Dealing with Stress
  - Discussion:
    - What does it feel like when you are stressed?
    - Tell me about a time when you have been stressed.
    - What can you do when you get stressed?
  - Activity
    - Situations, practicing deep breathing, choosing a stress tip

#### What to do when you get stressed

Close your eyes



Color



Take deep breaths



Exercise





Play with a pet



Listen to music



Spend time outside



Advocate Medical Group
Tomorrow starts today.

Talk to family or friends



# What can you do to stay healthy?



Hydrate to be GREAT!











Drink at least 5 of these cups filled with water each day to help you stay healthy.











#### Resources

**Web site** – <a href="https://www.advocatehealth.com/health-services/adult-down-syndrome-center/">https://www.advocatehealth.com/health-services/adult-down-syndrome-center/</a> (or search for "Adult Down Syndrome Center)

Facebook – <a href="https://www.facebook.com/adultdownsyndromecenter">https://www.facebook.com/adultdownsyndromecenter</a>

#### Contact

Laura Chicoine, Project Manager, Research and Education Laura.Chicoine@advocatehealth.com 847-318-2368 Questions?

Discussion